

Worksheet No: 2

1. -I am from Turkey. I am Turkish.
 Jorge is from Spain. He is _____.
 Peter is from Germany. He is _____.
 Yoshimi is from China. He is _____.
 I am Italian. I am from _____.
 He is Greek. He is from _____.
 She is Egyptian. She is from _____.
 We are French. We are _____.

2. a, an

It is **a** book.
 It is **an** umbrella.

<u>a</u>	<u>an</u>
a key	an apple
a comb	an orange
a wallet	an egg
a ticket	an umbrella

We use **a** before consonants.
 Consonants: b c d f g h j k l m n p q r s t v w x y z

We use **an** before words beginning with a vowel or with a vowel sound.
 Vowels : a e i o u

*Before a singular noun we normally use **a** or **an**.
 an apple a desk
 *Remember to use **a** or **an** when you talk about someone's job.
 Mustafa Kaya is **a teacher**. Ayşe is **a nurse**.
 *We use **a** before **u** when we pronounce **u /ju:/**.
a university **an** hour
 but **an** uncle **an** aunt
 *We don't use **a** or **an** before a plural noun.
 He has got **two** bicycles.
 Ali and Ercan have got **three** books.

A. Write "a" or "an" if necessary

1. ___ pencil 2. ___ wall 3. ___ eggs
 4. ___ clock 5. ___ desk 6. ___ umbrella
 7. ___ dog 8. ___ hen 9. ___ fish
 10. ___ windo 11. ___ uncle 12. ___ orange
 13. ___ man 14. ___ girl 15. ___ apple
 16. ___ rulers 17. ___ classroom 18. ___ boy
 19. ___ duck 20. ___ picture 21. ___ box
 22. ___ blackboard 23. ___ cars 24. ___ flower
 25. ___ woman 26. ___ teacher 27. ___ university
 28. ___ student 29. ___ shirt 30. ___ pens

3. **That** is a book. **That isn't** a pen. **Is** that an egg?
This is an apple. **This isn't** a box. **Is** this a table?
It is a cat. **It isn't** a ruler. **Is** it a bag?

4. Is **this** a book? Yes, it is.
that No, it isn't.
it

5. What's that? -It's a map.
 this
 it

6. Singular and plural nouns

a book books
 an apple apples
 a boy boys

To make a singular noun plural, add "s".

girl , banana , spoon ,
 camera

a baby babies
 a secretary secretaries
 a city cities
 a lady ladies

Words ending in consonant + y :
change y ... i + es .
but vowel + y : add only "s".

a day..... two days, a key three keys

a box boxes
 a glass glasses
 a bus buses
 a match ... matches

Words ending "ch, sh, x, s, ss ":
add "es".

a piano pianos
 a stereo stereos
 a disco discos
 a video videos
 a potato potatoes
 a tomato tomatoes

We also add "es" to a few words ending in "o".

half halves
 wolf ... wolves
 thief ... thieves
 shelf ... shelves

If the word ends in "f" or "fe" change to "-ves". but **roof**roofs , **handkerchief** handkerchiefs

deer deer
 sheep sheep
 fish fish

Some animals have the same form in singular and plural.

7. Irregular plurals:

a man two men
 a woman ... four women
 a mouse two mice
 a child ten children
 a person ... five people
 a foot two feet
 a tooth ten teeth

8. How do we say the -s/-es endings?

/iz/	/z/	/s/
churches	cars	shops
brushes	phones	banks
kisses	bags	cats
foxes	arms	
	friends	
	parties	
	wives	

A. Write the plural forms of the following words.

1. I _____ 11. you _____
 2. he _____ 12. she _____
 3. it _____ 13. this _____
 4. is _____ 14. are _____

5. that _____ 15. book _____
 6. child _____ 16. table _____
 7. key _____ 17. flower _____
 8. door _____ 18. apple _____
 9. bottle _____ 19. blackboard _____
 10. box _____ 20. umbrella _____

B. Match the following words.

1. nice () a) litter
 2. meet () b) remove, extract
 3. missing () c) pleasant, good
 4. garbage () d) think, believe, suppose
 5. polite () e) courteous
 6. pick up () f) come across
 7. take out () g) collect
 8. feel () h) absent, lost

9. What do you do? I am a doctor.
 What's your job?

Professions

student	doctor	butcher
engineer	grocer	tailor
typist	waitress	worker
cook	fireman	air-hostess
farmer	secretary	nurse
barber	postman	mechanic
pilot	soldier	

A. Fill in the blanks with "am, is" or "are"

- Ahmet _____ a butcher
- I _____ a student.
- She _____ a teacher.
- It _____ a cat.
- Nalan _____ a nurse.
- You _____ a boy.
- This _____ a school.
- That _____ a table.
- She and I _____ friends.
- I and he _____ brothers.
- We and she _____ girls.
- I _____ a woman.
- They _____ men.
- Henry and John _____ doctors.
- They _____ windows.
- We _____ students.
- It _____ a duster.
- You _____ a dentist.
- I _____ a child.
- He _____ a businessman.
- You _____ barbers.
- They _____ desks.
- It _____ a duster.
- Mary _____ an engineer.
- John _____ a boy.
- _____ she a doctor?
- _____ they teachers?
- _____ I a student?
- _____ you a man?
- _____ you women?
- This _____ a good book.
- Mr. Jones _____ a man.

- They _____ sisters.
- The windows _____ open.
- Today _____ Monday.
- You and Ali _____ brothers.
- We _____ busy.
- This _____ a good exercise.
- I _____ tired now.
- The door _____ closed.

10. Colours

- blue _____ red _____ brown _____
 white _____ green _____ black _____
 yellow _____ pink _____ orange _____

What colour is the wall? It is white.
 Is the door blue? Yes, it is.
 No, it isn't.

A. Fill in the blanks with "colours".

- A lemon is
- A piece of chalk is
- Grass is
- It is a shirt.
- An apple is or
- They are pencils.
- A blackboard is
- The sky is
- A desk is
- An orange is

B. Write the words in the correct order.

- is / old / cat / years / two / that
That cat is two years old.
 1. your / what's / number / telephone

 2. tiger / from / is / Africa / this

 3. number / 316 12 11 / telephone / his / is

 4. it / where / from / is

 5. lion / an / it / African / is
